

The Land | Terre Design Research Network was established in 2018 as a research group with representation from the seven schools of landscape architecture across Canada. The aim of the network is to build a stronger landscape architecture based research network within Canada.

Why this 2019 Survey *of* ACADEMIC RESEARCHERS?

The survey sought to gather and disseminate information on publications and grants. It aimed to understand where landscape architecture academics in Canada have published their works and from what organizations they have obtained research grants, both within Canada and Internationally. The L|T Design Research Network aimed to collect this information to share on their public website, for landscape architecture academics, students of landscape architecture, and others across Canada and beyond to reference. The publishers and grant sources used by landscape architecture academics are listed, such that our community can gain a picture of where and how we mobilize our knowledge. All of the survey information will remain anonymous. The survey 'yes/ no' statements are included at the end of this report.

This work was completed by Professor Alissa North and Morgan Quinn, MLA student (2021) at the University of Toronto, with Professor Heather Braiden at Dalhousie University, and Professor Marcella Eaton at the University of Manitoba.

Summary of this 2019 Survey *of* ACADEMIC RESEARCHERS.

Over seventy Canadian academics in landscape architecture were asked to respond to this survey about sources of research funding, and venues for publications. Twenty-nine people responded. These researchers reply that they apply for grants within Canada more than they do internationally yet they publish their work internationally more frequently than they do within Canada. Researchers favour peer-reviewed journals, which is necessary for tenure and promotion. There are few options for peer-reviewed publication of academic research work in landscape architecture in Canada. Research and its publication in academic institutions is impacted by standards and guidelines implemented by both the individual universities' promotion and research offices, along with the requirements for accreditation within the Canadian Society of Landscape Architects. Findings from the survey suggest a need for a peer-review platform for circulating Canadian-based research.

LT
DRN

... this Survey?

29

landscape architecture *academics*
responded



... this Survey?

One or More Successful Grant Applications

(This does not necessarily indicate 'Application Success', it is simply a Grant Application being completed and submitted)

79%
from Canada

28%
Internationally



... this Survey?

Publishing Locations

24%
in Canada

59%
in Canada + Internationally



... this Survey?

Publication Types Peer-reviewed

65%
Canadian

90%
International

One or More Successful Grant Applications

from Canada *vs* Internationally

(This does not necessarily indicate 'Application Success', it is simply a Grant Application being completed and submitted)

79% from Canada
(19 responses)

28% Internationally
(18 responses)

	n	nTotal	Total %
Canada Yes	15	19	78.9
Canada No	4		21.1
International Yes	5	18	27.8
International No	13		72.2

Publishing Locations

Canada *vs* International

(29 responses)

24% Publish just in Canada

14% Publish just International

59% Publish both in Canada +
International

3% Do not publish in either

	n	nTotal	Total%
Canada	7	29	24.1
International	4	29	13.8
Both	17	29	58.6
Neither	1	29	3.4

Publishing Locations

Canada vs International

83% **Canada**
(29 responses)

88% **International**
(24 responses)

	n	nTotal	Total%
Canada Yes	24	29	82.8
Canada No	5		17.2
International Yes	21	24	87.5
International No	3		12.5

Publication Method

Canada + International

65% Canadian Peer-reviewed
(15/23 responses)

91% International Peer-reviewed
(19/21 responses)

76% Canadian Edited
(16/21 responses)

60% International Edited
(12/20 responses)

30% Canadian Self-published
(6/20 responses)

13% International Self-published
(2/16 responses)

Publication Type Canada

What type of publications have academics in Canada published within?

- 53%** **Peer Reviewed Book**
(8/15 responses)
- 86%** **Peer Reviewed Journal**
(12/14 responses)
- 56%** **Edited Book**
(9/16 responses)
- 93%** **Edited Journal**
(14/15 responses)
- 67%** **Self Published Book**
(4/6 responses)
- 50%** **Self Published Magazine/Brochure**
(3/6 responses)

Publication Type

International

What type of International publications have Canadian academics published within?

- 58%** Peer Reviewed Book
(11/19 responses)
- 95%** Peer Reviewed Journal
(18/19 responses)
- 44%** Edited Magazine
(8/18 responses)
- 92%** Edited Book
(11/12 responses)
- 50%** Edited Journal
(5/10 responses)
- 50%** Self Published Book
(1/2 responses)
- 0%** Self Published Magazine/Brochure
(0/2 responses)

Publication Type

Canada + International

(of the respondents)

53% Canada Peer Reviewed Book

58% International Peer Reviewed Book

86% Canada Peer Reviewed Journal

95% International Peer Reviewed Journal

44% International Edited Magazine

56% Canada Edited Book

92% International Edited Book

93% Canada Edited Journal

50% International Edited Journal

67% Canada Self Published Book

50% International Self Published Book

50% Canada Self Published Magazine/ Brochure

0% International Self Published Magazine/ Brochure

Have not published in Canada + International

- 47%** **Canada Peer Reviewed Book**
(8/18 responses)
- 42%** **International Peer Reviewed Book**
(8/19 responses)
- 14%** **Canada Peer Reviewed Journal**
(2/14 responses)
- 5%** **International Peer Reviewed Journal**
(1/19 responses)
- 5 %** **International Edited Magazine**
(10/18 responses)
- 44%** **Canada Edited Book**
(7/16 responses)
- 8%** **International Edited Book**
(1/12 responses)
- 7%** **Canada Edited Journal**
(1/15 responses)
- 50%** **International Edited Journal**
(5/10 responses)
- 33%** **Canada Self Published Book**
(2/6 responses)
- 50%** **International Self Published Book**
(1/2 responses)
- 50%** **Canada Self Published Magazine/ Brochure**
(3/6 responses)
- 100%** **International Self Published Magazine/ Brochure**
(2/2 responses)

Data Publication Method Canada + International

	n	nTotal	Total%
CAN - PR Pub Yes	15	23	65.2
CAN - PR Pub No	8		34.8
CAN - Ed Pub Yes	16	21	76.2
CAN - Ed Pub No	5		23.8
CAN - Self Pub Yes	6	20	30.0
CAN - Self Pub No	14		70.0
INT - PR Pub Yes	19	21	90.5
INT - PR Pub No	2		9.5
INT - Ed Pub Yes	12	20	60.0
INT - Ed Pub No	8		40.0
INT - Self Pub Yes	2	16	12.5
INT - Self Pub No	14		87.5

Data Publication Locations Canada *vs* International

	n	nTotal	Total%
Canada	7	29	24.1
International	4	29	13.8
Both	17	29	58.6
Neither	1	29	3.4

Data Publication Locations Canada *vs* International

	n	nTotal	Total%
Canadian Yes	24	29	82.8
Canadian No	5		17.2
International Yes	21	24	87.5
International No	3		12.5

Data Publication Type Canada

	n	nTotal	Total%
CAN - PR Book Yes	8	15	53.3
CAN - PR Book No	7		46.7
CAN - PR Jour Yes	12	14	85.7
CAN - PR Jour No	2		14.3
CAN - Ed Book Yes	9	16	56.3
CAN - Ed Book No	7		43.8
CAN - Ed Jour Yes	14	15	93.3
CAN - Ed Jour No	1		6.7
CAN - Self Pub Book Yes	4	6	66.7
CAN - Self Pub Book No	2		33.3
CAN - Self Pub Mag/Broch Yes	3	6	50.0
CAN - Self Pub Mag/Broch No	3		50.0

Data

Publication Type

International

	n	nTotal	Total%
INT - PR Book Yes	11	19	57.9
INT - PR Book No	8		42.1
INT - PR Jour Yes	18	19	94.7
INT - PR Jour No	1		5.3
INT - Ed Mag Yes	8	18	44.4
INT - Ed Mag No	10		55.6
INT - Ed Book Yes	11	12	91.7
INT - Ed Book No	1		8.3
INT - Ed Jour Yes	5	10	50.0
INT - Ed Jour No	5		50.0
INT - Self Pub Book Yes	1	2	50.0
INT - Self Pub Book No	1		50.0
INT - Self Pub Mag/Broch Yes	0	2	0.0
INT - Self Pub Mag/Broch No	2		100.0

Online Survey

The Text

“The survey will ask if you have published in Canada, followed by questions to determine what forms of publication (peer-reviewed edited, self-published), and with what publishers. A similar pattern of questions will follow regarding your international publications. The last segment of questions will concern grants. The survey should take approximately 5-10 minutes to complete.

We hope you will take the time to participate, to help promote and enhance Canadian-based research and dissemination opportunities for our community of landscape architecture academics. We thank you in advance for your time on this survey.

Consent

In proceeding with the survey, by clicking the “Next >>” button below, it will be understood that you have provided consent to participate in the survey.

Participation is voluntary, and you may refuse to participate, may withdraw at any time by closing the window—all without negative consequences.

If you choose to withdraw from the survey, your data will not be included if you do not press the submit button. If you submit your results, your data will be included, and cannot be withdrawn, however, no personal data is collected at any point in this survey (eSurv.org privacy policy), with all data collected always remaining anonymous.”

The Survey consisted of statements with yes and no responses. A yes response would prompt another statement to be answered for further information. This branching led to an open ‘Other’ category if the listings were not suitable. The ‘Simple List’ contains the main categories. The

elaborated 'Branching List' follows.

Simple List

- I have published in Canada
- I have published in a Canadian peer-reviewed publication
- I have published a Canadian peer-reviewed book
- I have published in a Canadian peer-reviewed journal
- I have published in a Canadian edited publication
- I have published a Canadian edited book
- I have published in a Canadian edited journal/magazine
- I have self-published in Canada
- I have self-published a book in Canada
- I have self-published a magazine and/or brochure in Canada
- I have published internationally
- I have published in an international peer-reviewed publication
- I have published an international peer-reviewed book
- I have published in an international peer-reviewed journal
- I have published in an international edited magazine
- I have published in an international edited publication
- I have published an international edited book
- I have published in an international edited journal/magazine
- I have self-published internationally
- I have self-published a book internationally
- I have self-published a magazine and/or brochure internationally
- I have received a Canadian grant
- I have received an International grant

Branching List

Canadian Publications

I have published in Canada. Yes/ No

I have published in a Canadian peer-reviewed publication. Yes/ No

I have published in a Canadian peer-reviewed book. Yes/ No

Of my Canadian peer-reviewed books, I have published with
(please check all that apply):

Editions Multimondes

Les Presses de l'Université de Montréal

McGill-Queen's University Press

University of Toronto Press

Other :

I have published in a Canadian peer-reviewed journal. Yes/ No

Of my Canadian peer-reviewed journal articles, I have published with (please check all that apply):

Cahiers de géographie du Québec

Journal de la Société pour l'étude de l'architecture au Canada/ Journal of the Society for the Study of Architecture in Canada

Other :

I have published in a Canadian edited publication. Yes/ No

I have published a Canadian edited book. Yes/ No

Of my Canadian edited books, I have published with (please check all that apply):

Riverside Architectural Press (Associated with University of Waterloo)

Simply Read Books/Blue Imprint

Other:

I have published in a Canadian edited journal/magazine. Yes/ No

Of my Canadian edited journal/magazine articles, I have published with (please check all that apply):

ARQ

Azure

Canadian Architect

Canadian House and Home

Continuité

Ground Magazine (OALA)

Landscapes | Paysages

Ontario Gardener Living

SITE Magazine

Sitelines Magazine (BCSLA)

Other:

I have self-published in Canada. Yes/ No

I have self-published a book in Canada. Yes/ No

Of my Canadian self-published books, I have published with

(please check all that apply):

Blurb

Sure Print & Design

Other:

I have self-published a magazine and/or brochure in Canada. Yes/ No

International Publications

I have published internationally. Yes/ No

I have published in an international peer-reviewed publications. Yes/ No

I have published an international peer-reviewed book. Yes/ No

Of my international peer-reviewed books, I have published with
(please check all that apply):

Firenze University Press

Routledge

Springer

University of Virginia Press

Other:

I have published in an international peer-reviewed journal. Yes /No

Of my international peer-reviewed journal articles, I have published
with (please check all that apply):

Acta Horticulturae

CIGR Journal – Agricultural Engineering International
Cities

Journal of Cultural Heritage

Landscape and Urban Planning

Landscape Journal

Landscape Research

Places

Projets paysages

The Journal of Landscape Architecture (JoLA)

Transactions of The ASABE (American Society of
Agricultural and Biological Engineers)

Urban Forestry and Urban Greening

I have published in an international edited magazine. Yes/ No

Of my international peer-reviewed magazine articles, I have published with (please check all that apply):

Architettura del Paesaggio (Magazine of the Italian Association of Landscape Architecture)
Paisea – Landscape Architecture Magazine
Paysage Topscape
Other:

I have published in an international edited publication. Yes/ No

I have published an international edited book. Yes/ No

Of my international edited books, I have published with (please check all that apply):

Actar
Birkhäuser
Braun
Firenze University Press
Francis Lincoln
ICI Interface
ORO
Pace Publishing
Princeton Architectural Press
Routledge
Other:

I have published in an international edited journal/magazine. Yes/ No

Of my international edited journal/magazine, I have published with (please check all that apply):

Architecture Plus
Gardens Illustrated
Landscape Architecture Magazine (LAM)
Paisajismo
Topos European Landscape Magazine
Other:

I have self-published internationally. Yes/ No

I have self-published a book internationally. Yes/ No

Of my International self-published books, I have published with (please check all that apply):

Lulu

Other:

I have self-published a magazine and/or brochure internationally. Yes/
No

Canadian and International Grants

The questions in the following section are related to funding acquired through Canadian and international grant sources.

I have received a Canadian grant. Yes/ No

I have received the following Canadian grants (please check all that apply):

Atlantic Provinces Association of Landscape Architects (APALA –

Advocacy Grant

Canadian Council for the Arts

Canadian Centre for Architecture Research Fellowship

Canadian Institutes of Health Research (CIHR)

Fondation Écho / Echo Foundation

Fonds de recherche en culture – Société et culture

Landscape Architecture Canada Foundation (LACF)

Maritime Museum Grant

Ontario Association of Landscape Architects (OALA) one-time grants

Social Sciences and Humanities Research (SSHRC)

Other:

I have received an international grant. Yes/ No

I have received the following international grants (please check all that apply):

Graham Foundation (Chicago)

Other: